

POPULATION ESTIMATES

CENSUS DATA

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH

Total 1995 Population Est 34,050
Percent Female 50.2

Population per square mile 59
Rank in state 28
(1=highest population density,
72=lowest population density.)

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-14	3,600	3,920	7,520
15-19	1,630	1,530	3,156
20-24	1,620	1,660	3,280
25-29	1,540	1,500	3,040
30-34	1,170	1,160	2,330
35-39	1,380	1,340	2,720
40-44	1,230	1,260	2,490
45-54	1,810	1,920	3,730
55-64	1,120	1,150	2,270
65-74	960	880	1,840
75-84	730	500	1,230
85+	320	120	440
Total	17,110	16,940	34,050

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-17	4,630	4,850	9,480
18-44	7,540	7,520	15,060
45-64	2,930	3,070	6,000
65+	2,010	1,500	3,510
Total	17,110	16,940	34,050

Note: Data in this section are from the 1990 Census. (All other sections contain 1995 data except where specified.)

Ratio of 1989 Family
Income to Poverty
(Cumulative)

Age	<100%	<185%	<200%	Total
<5	10	31	36	2,347
5-17	11	27	30	6,345
18-44	12	26	29	13,701
45-64	5	13	15	5,000
65+	11	36	39	3,164

--- C A N C E R I N C I D E N C E ---
(1995)

Primary site	Number
Colon	16
Lung	18
Breast	21
Prostate	23
All others	65
Total	143

Activities Reported Number Per 10,000

Public Health Nursing
Total clients 1,081 317
Total visits 3,610 1,060

Visits: Reason for
Gen hlth promotion 546 160
Infant/child hlth 455 134
Infectious & parasitic 37 11
Circulatory 65 19
Prenatal 905 266
Postpartum 847 249

WIC Participants 1,053 309

Clinic Visits 9,410 2,763
Immunization 3,310 972
Blood pressure 239 70

Environmental Contacts
Env hazards 64 19
Public health nuisance 92 27

School Health
Vision screenings 618 181
Hearing screenings 526 154

Health Education
Community sessions 27 8
Community attendance 525 154
School sessions 34 10
School attendance 2,185 641

Staffing - FTEs
Total staff 19 5.7
Administrators 1 0.3
Public health nurses 6 1.9
Public health aides 1 0.3
Environmental specialists <1 0.2

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING

Total funding \$929,146 \$27.28
Local taxes \$497,120 \$14.59

E M P L O Y M E N T

Note: Average wage is based on place of work, not place of residence.

Average wage for jobs covered
by Unemployment Compensation \$19,715

Labor Force Estimates	Annual Average
Civilian labor force	19,885
Number employed	19,270
Number unemployed	615
Unemployment rate	3.1%

L O N G T E R M C A R E

Home Health Agencies 1
Patients 230
Patients per 10,000 pop 68

Nursing Homes 5
Licensed beds 345
Occupancy rate (percent) 91.9%
Residents on 12/31/95 323
Residents per 1,000
population aged 65 or older 86

----- N A T A L I T Y -----

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS 403

Crude Live Birth Rate 11.8

General Fertility Rate 47.0

Live births with reported
congenital anomalies 3 . %Delivery Type Births Percent

Vaginal after 17 .

previous cesarean 12 .

Forceps 290 72

Other vaginal 47 12

Primary cesarean 30 7

Repeat cesarean 7 .

Other or unknown

Birth Weight Births Percent

<1, 500 gm 2 .

1, 500-2, 499 gm 13 .

2, 500+ gm 388 96.3

Unknown 0 .

Birth Order Births Percent

First 166 41

Second 141 35

Third 65 16

Fourth or higher 28 7

Unknown 3 .

First PrenatalVisit Births Percent

1st trimester 324 80

2nd trimester 59 15

3rd trimester 14 .

No visits 1 .

Unknown 5 .

Number of PrenatalCare visits Births Percent

No visits 1 .

1- 4 visits 11 .

5- 9 visits 81 20

10- 12 visits 168 42

13+ visits 134 33

Unknown 8 .

Marital Statusof Mother Births Percent

Married 324 80

Not married 79 20

Unknown 0 .

Educationof Mother Births Percent

Elementary or less 2 .

Some high school 22 5

High school 144 36

Some college 114 28

College graduate 117 29

Unknown 4 .

Smoking Statusof Mother Births Percent

Smoker 75 19

Nonsmoker 323 80

Unknown 5 .

Race of Mother Total Births

Births Percent

White 398 99

Black 2 .

Other 2 .

Unknown 1 .

Low Birth Weight

(under 2, 500 gm)

Births Percent

15 .

. .

. .

. .

. .

Low Birth Weight

(under 2, 500 gm)

Births Percent

. .

. .

3 .

7 .

2 .

1 .

1 .

1 .

. .

Trimester of First Prenatal Visit

1st Trimester 2nd Trimester Other/Unknown

Births Percent Births Percent Births Percent

322 81 58 15 18 .

.

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.

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Trimester of First Prenatal Visit

1st Trimester 2nd Trimester Other/Unknown

Births Percent Births Percent Births Percent

.

6 . 2 . .

11 . 8 . 3 .

88 76 19 . 9 .

117 89 10 . 5 .

76 83 15 . 1 .

21 78 4 . 2 .

5 . 1 . .

.

Age of Mother

Births Fertility

Rate

<15 0 --

15- 17 8 .

18- 19 22 37

20- 24 116 72

25- 29 132 86

30- 34 92 78

35- 39 27 20

40+ 6 .

Unknown 0 --

Teenage Births 30 18

----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

REPORTED CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

Disease	Number
Campylobacter Enteritis	5
Giardiasis	<5
Hepatitis Type A	0
Hepatitis Type B*	0
Hepatitis NANB/C**	0
Legionnaire's	0
Lyme	<5
Measles	<5
Meningitis, Aseptic	<5
Meningitis, Bacterial	0
Mumps	0
Pertussis	0
Salmonellosis	<5
Shigellosis	0
Tuberculosis	0

* Includes HBV carriers

** Includes HCV screens

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	23
Genital Herpes	<5
Gonorrhea	<5
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	0
Nongonococcal Urethritis	0
Syphilis	0

----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by
Compliance Level

Compliant	8,044
Non-compliant	38
Percent Compliant	99.5

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS 235
Crude Death Rate 690

Age	Deaths	Rate
1-4	2	.
5-14	2	.
15-19	4	.
20-34	5	.
35-54	19	.
55-64	16	.
65-74	50	2,700
75-84	70	5,691
85+	63	14,318

Infant Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Infant	4	.
Neonatal	3	.
Post-neonatal	1	.
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother	Deaths	Rate
White	4	.
Black	.	.
Other	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Birth Weight	Deaths	Rate
<1,500 gm	.	.
1,500-2,499 gm	1	.
2,500+ gm	3	.
Unknown	.	.

Perinatal Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Perinatal	4	.
Neonatal	3	.
Fetal	1	.

Selected Underlying Cause	Deaths	Rate
Heart Disease (total)	70	206
Coronary heart disease	55	162
Cancer (total)	60	176
Lung	17	.
Colorectal	6	.
Female breast	7	.*
Cerebrovascular Disease	16	.
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	12	.
Pneumonia & Influenza	8	.
Injuries	18	.
Motor vehicle	11	.
Diabetes	9	.
Infectious & Parasitic	1	.
Suicide	2	.

* Rate for female breast cancer based
on female population.ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING
OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	3	.
Other Drugs	6	.
Both Mentioned	.	.

----- M O T O R V E H I C L E C R A S H E S -----

Note: These data are based on location of crash, not on residence.

Type of Motor Vehicle Crash	Persons Injured	Persons Killed
Total Crashes	254	7
Alcohol-Related	51	3
With Citation:		
For OWI	33	0
For Speeding	13	0
Motorcyclist	14	1
Bicyclist	4	0
Pedestrian	6	0

HOSPITALIZATIONS

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	99	2.9	4.0	\$7,246	\$21
<18	6	.	.	.	.
18-44	23	1.5	2.9	\$5,497	\$8
45-64	11	.	.	.	.
65+	59	16.8	5.0	\$8,617	\$144
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	23	0.7	6.0	\$11,404	\$8
65+	22	6.3	6.2	\$11,560	\$72
Injury: Poisonings					
Total	9	.	.	.	.
18-44	7	.	.	.	.
Psychiatric					
Total	87	2.6	5.7	\$2,608	\$7
<18	16	.	.	.	.
18-44	46	3.1	5.5	\$2,175	\$7
45-64	13	.	.	.	.
65+	12	.	.	.	.
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	68	2.0	2.8	\$5,857	\$12
45-64	20	3.3	2.9	\$8,497	\$28
65+	42	11.9	2.8	\$4,637	\$55
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	38	1.1	6.5	\$14,273	\$16
18-44	2	.	.	.	.
45-64	8	.	.	.	.
65+	28	8.0	6.8	\$16,276	\$130
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	4	.	.	.	.
Neoplasms: Colo-rectal					
Total	12	.	.	.	.
65+	11	.	.	.	.
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	4	.	.	.	.
Diabetes					
Total	11	.	.	.	.
65+	4	.	.	.	.

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol-Related					
Total	40	1.2	6.8	\$2,647	\$3
18-44	23	1.5	4.0	\$2,079	\$3
45-64	5	.	.	.	.
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	64	1.9	3.9	\$4,400	\$8
<18	20	2.1	2.9	\$2,958	\$6
45-64	5	.	.	.	.
65+	36	10.2	4.3	\$5,183	\$53
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	50	1.5	4.3	\$7,903	\$12
45-64	7	.	.	.	.
65+	43	12.2	4.3	\$7,676	\$94
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	40	1.2	3.3	\$4,986	\$6
<18	6	.	.	.	.
18-44	7	.	.	.	.
45-64	9	.	.	.	.
65+	18	.	.	.	.
Drug-Related					
Total	7	.	.	.	.
18-44	4	.	.	.	.
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	1,579	46.4	3.4	\$4,899	\$227
<18	327	34.5	2.5	\$1,577	\$54
18-44	457	30.3	2.7	\$3,703	\$112
45-64	215	35.8	3.4	\$6,224	\$223
65+	580	164.8	4.5	\$7,223	\$1,191

--- PREVENTABLE HOSPITALIZATIONS * ---

Total	243	7.1	3.8	\$4,842	\$35
<18	36	3.8	2.4	\$2,878	\$11
18-44	30	2.0	2.9	\$3,841	\$8
45-64	30	5.0	3.2	\$4,348	\$22
65+	147	41.8	4.4	\$5,627	\$235

* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization.